

## Glossary

ABIN	<i>Agência Brasileira de Informações</i> (Brazilian Information Agency)
ABPD	Brazilian Association of Record Producers
ACA	Australian Communications Authority
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act (United States)
AGC	Attorney-General's Chambers of Singapore
AMLC	Anti-Money Laundering Council (Philippines)
AMLO	Anti-Money Laundering Office (Thailand)
APADOR-CH	Association for the Defense of Human Rights in Romania – The Helsinki Committee (Romania)
APCAUCE	Asia Pacific Coalition Against Unsolicited Commercial E-mail
APD	<i>Agencia de Protección de Datos</i> (Data Protection Agency, Spain)
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
API	Advance Passenger Information
APIS	Advanced Passenger Information System
APSLA	Public Sector Information Act (Slovenia)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASIO	Australian Security Intelligence Organization (Australia)
ATCS	Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (United Kingdom)
BDSG	<i>Bundesdatenschutzgesetz</i> , (Federal Data Protection Law, Germany)
BELPIC	Belgian Personal Identity Card
BfD	<i>Bundesbeauftragter für den Datenschutz</i> (Federal Data Protection Commissioner, Germany)
BND	Intelligence Service (Germany)

BPO	Business Process Outsourcing
BSA	Broadcasting Standards Authority (New Zealand)
BWIS	<i>Bundesgesetz über Massnahmen zur Wahrung der inneren Sicherheit</i> (Switzerland)
CADA	Commission for Access to Administrative Documents (Portugal)
CADA	<i>Commission d'accès aux documents administratifs</i> (Commission for Access to Administrative Documents, France)
CALEA	Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act (United States)
CAN-SPAM" Act	Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act of 2003 (United States)
CAPPS II	Computer Assisted Passenger Prescreening System (United States)
CBA	Credit Bureau Association (South Africa)
CBP	<i>College Bescherming Persoonsgegevens</i> (Data Protection Authority, Netherlands)
CBP	Department of Homeland Security's Bureau of Customs and Border Protection (United States)
CCA	Controller of Certifying Authorities (India)
CCA	Computer Crimes Act (Malaysia)
CCIC	Cyber Crime Investigation Cell (India)
CCRA	Canada Custom's and Revenue Agency
CCT	<i>Convention collective de travail</i> (Belgium)
CCTV	Closed Circuit Television
CEPIRS	<i>Centrales Privadas de Información de Riesgo</i> (credit reporting agencies in Peru)
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency (United States)
CMA	Communications and Multimedia Act (Malaysia)
CMA	Computer Misuse Act (Singapore)

CNCIS	<i>Commission nationale de contrôle des interceptions de sécurité</i> (National Commission for the Control of Security Interceptions, France)
CNDP	<i>Commission nationale pour la protection des données</i> (Data Protection Authority, Luxembourg)
CNIL	<i>Commission nationale de l'informatique et des libertés</i> (Data Protection Authority, France)
CNPD	<i>Comissão Nacional de Protecção de Dados</i> (National Data Protection Commission, Portugal).
CNPD	<i>Commission nationale pour la protection des données</i> (National Commission for the Protection of Data, Luxembourg)
CoE	Council of Europe
CONDUSEF	<i>Comisión Nacional para la Protección y Defensa de los Usuarios de Servicios Financieros</i> (National Commission for the Protection and Defense of Users of Financial Services, Mexico)
COSATU	Congress of South African Trade Unions
CPA	Consumer Protection Act (Slovenia)
CPNI	Customer Proprietary Network Information
CPR	Computerized Patient Record (France)
CRIA	Canadian Recording Industry Association
CRS	Computerized Reservation System
CSP	Communications Service Provider
CTAG	Counter-Terrorism Action Group
DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (United States)
DAS	Administrative Department of Security (Colombia)
DHS	Department of Homeland Security (United States)
DIB	<i>Datainspektionen</i> (Data Inspection Board, Sweden)
DNPDP	<i>Dirección Nacional de Protección de Datos Personales</i> (National Directorate for the Protection of Personal Data, Argentina)

DOD	Department of Defense (United States)
DOJ	Department of Justice (United States)
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DPA	Data Protection Authority
DPB	Data Protection Board (Finland)
DPC	Data Protection Commissioner (Ireland)
DPI	Data Protection Inspectorate (Estonia)
DPO	Data Protection Ombudsman (Finland)
DRE	Direct Recording Electronic
DSA	Digital Signatures Act (South Korea)
DSG	<i>Datenschutzgesetz</i> (Austria)
DVLA	Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency (United Kingdom)
DVR	<i>Datenverarbeitungsregister</i> (Austria)
EC	European Community
ECHR	European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
ECPA	Electronic Communications Privacy Act (United States)
ECTA	Electronic Communications and Transactions Act (South Africa)
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EDSB	Federal Data Protection Commissioner (Switzerland)
EGAA	Electronic Government Activities Act (Malaysia)
EJPD	Departement of Justice and Police (Switzerland)
EKAM	Single Register Code Number (Greece)
ENUM	Electronic Numbering
EPIC	Electronic Privacy Information Center

EPID	<i>Einheitlicher Personenidentifikator</i> (unique ID number, Switzerland)
EPPA	Employee Polygraph Protection Act (United States)
ERP	Electronic Road Pricing (Singapore)
ETA	Electronic Transactions Act (Jordan, Singapore)
ETA	Electronic Transaction Act (Malaysia)
ETSI	European Telecommunication Standardization Institute
EU	European Union
EUROPOL	European Police Office
FAEC	Framework on Electronic Commerce (South Korea)
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation (United States)
FCC	Federal Communications Commission (United States)
FCRA	Fair Credit Reporting Act (United States)
FDA	Food and Drug Administration (United States)
Fedpol	Federal police (Switzerland)
FERPA	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (United States)
FINEID	Finnish national ID card
FIPR	Foundation for Information Policy Research (United Kingdom)
FISA	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (United States)
FISCR	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court of Review United States)
FLTAIPG	<i>Ley Federal de Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública Gubernamental</i> (Federal Law of Transparency and Access to Public Governmental Information, Mexico)
FNAEG	<i>Fichier national automatisé des empreintes génétiques</i> (National Computerized File of Genetic Data, France)
FOI	Freedom of Information
FOIA	Freedom of Information Act (United States)

FSB	Federal Security Service (Russia)
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (United States)
GAO	General Accounting Office (United States)
<i>Garante</i>	<i>Garante per la Protezione dei Dati Personali</i> (Supervisory Authority for Personal Data Protection, Italy)
GCHQ	Government Communications Headquarters (United Kingdom)
GCSB	Government Communications Security Bureau (United Kingdom)
GDS	Global Distribution System
GILC	Global Internet Liberty Campaign
GNP	Grand National Party (South Korea)
GNSO	Generic Names Supporting Organization
GPCL	General Principles of Criminal Law (China)
GPDel	<i>Geschäftsprüfungsdelegation</i> (Controlling Delegation of the Federal Parliament, Switzerland)
GPG	GNU Privacy Guard
gTLDs	generic Top Level Domains
GUID	Globally Unique Identifier
HMIS	Homeless Management Information Systems" (United States)
HRC	Human Rights Commission (South Africa)
HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development (United States)
IATA	International Air Transportation Association
IC	Integrated circuit
ICAC	Independent Commission Against Corruption (Hong Kong)
ICANN	Internet Election for Assigned Names and Numbers
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization

ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICPs	Internet Content Providers
ICTs	Information and Communication Technologies
IDA	Info-Communications Development Authority (Singapore)
IDRBT	Institute of Development and Research in Banking Technology (India)
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
IFAI	Federal Institute of Access to Public Information (Mexico)
IFG	<i>Informationsfreiheitsgesetz</i> (Freedom of Information Act, Germany)
IFJ	International Federation of Journalists
ILETS	International Law Enforcement Telecommunications Seminar
ILO	International Labor Organization
IPRL	Internet Provider Responsibility Law of 2001 (Japan).
ISA	Internal Security Act (Malaysia)
ISO	International Standards Organization
ISP	Internet Service Provider
ITECC	Information Technology and E-Commerce Council
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JIPDEC	Japan Information Processing Development Center
KGB	<i>Komitet gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti</i> (Committee for State Security, Russia)
KISA	Korea Information Security Agency (South Korea)
LAD	Interior Ministry's Local Administration Department (Thailand)
LAN	Local Area Network
LDH	<i>Ligue des droits de l'homme</i> (Human Rights League, France)

LEN	<i>Loi pour la confiance dans l'économie numérique</i> (Digital Economy Law, France)
LFTAIPG	Federal Law of Transparency and Access to the Government Public Information (Mexico)
LGT	General Telecommunications Law (Spain)
LIPPI	Law on Information, Informatization and the Protection of Information (Russia)
LOPD	<i>Ley Orgánica de Protección de Datos</i> (Data Protection Act, Spain)
LORTAD	<i>Ley Orgánica de Regulación del Tratamiento Automatizado de los Datos de carácter personal</i> (Data Protection Act, Spain)
LPD	<i>Loi fédérale sur la protection des données</i> (Federal Act of Data Protection of 1992, Switzerland)
LPDUSF	<i>Ley de Protección y Defensa Al Usuario de Servicios Financieros</i> (Law for the Protection and Defense of the User of Financial Services, Mexico)
LPDP	Law for the Protection of Personal Data (Argentina)
LPPD	Law for the Protection of Personal Data
LPPDP	Law on the Protection of Personal Data Protection (Poland)
LPPLSI	<i>Loi sur la société de l'information</i> (Law on the Information Society, France)
LSI	<i>Law sur la société de l'information</i> (Law on the Information Society, France)
LSQ	<i>Loi sur la Sécurité Quotidienne</i> (Daily Safety Law, France)
LSSI	Law of Information Society Services and Electronic Commerce (Spain)
MAS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
MATRIX	Multistate Anti-Terrorism Information exchange (United States)
MCOCA	Maharashtra Control of Organised Crime Act (India)
MDA	Media Development Authority (Singapore)
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (Japan)

MIA	Ministry of Internal Affairs (Ukraine)
MIB	Military Intelligence Bureau (Taiwan)
MIC	Ministry of Information and Communication (South Korea)
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry (Japan)
MMS	Multimedia MeSsaging
MOGAHA	Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs (South Korea)
MOJ	Ministry of Justice (Japan)
MPT	Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications (Japan)
MRTDs	Machine-Readable Travel Documents
MSZP	<i>Magyar Szocialista Párt</i> (Hungarian Socialist Party, Hungary)
MTS	Mobile Telesystems (Russia)
NAASCOM	National Association of Software and Service Companies (India)
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (United States)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCIC	National Crime Information Center (United States)
NCNA	New China News Agency (Hong Kong)
NEIS	National Education Information System (South Korea)
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NHRC	National Human Rights Commission (South Korea)
NIA	National Intelligence Agency (South Africa, Thailand)
NIS	National Intelligence Service (South Korea)
NITC	National Information Technology Committee (Thailand)
NITDA	National Information Technology Development Agency (Nigeria)
NPPs	National Privacy Principles (Australia)
NRCC	National Regulatory Commission for Communication (Ukraine)

NSA	National Security Agency (United States)
NSEERS	National Security Entry-Exit Registration System (United States)
NSO	National SIGINT Organization (Netherlands)
NSP	National Security Police (Estonia)
NSS	National Security Service (Bulgaria, Hungary)
NSW	New South Wales
NZSIS	New Zealand Security Intelligence Service
OCC	Office of the Information Commissioner (Canada)
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OIA	Operational Investigative Act (Ukraine)
OIC	Official Information Commission (Thailand)
OMB	Office of Management and Budget (United States)
ONS	Object Name Service
OPTA	<i>Onafhankelijke Post en Telecommunicatie Autoriteit</i> (Independent Post and Telecommunications Authority, Netherlands)
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PAIA	Promotion of Access to Information Act (South Africa)
PASOK	Panhellenic Socialist Movement (Greece)
PCO	Privacy Commissioner's Office (Hong Kong)
PDA	Personal Data Act (Norway, Sweden)
PDPA	Personal Data Protection Act (Bulgaria, Estonia, Finland, Netherlands, Slovenia)
PESEL	Electronic Census System (Poland)
PET	Privacy Enhancing Technology
PGP	Pretty Good Privacy

PIA	Privacy Impact Assessment
PIN	Personal Identification Number
PIPEDA	Personal Information and Electronic Documents Act (Canada)
PISA	Privacy Incorporated Software Agents
PISCES	Personal Identification Security Comparison System (Philippines)
PKI	Public Key Infrastructures
PNR	Passenger Name Record
POT	Norwegian Security Police
POTA	Prevention of Terrorism Act (India)
PPSN	Personal Public Service Number (Ireland)
PRC	People's Republic of China
PRODAT	<i>Agencia para la Protección de Datos Personales</i> (Agency for the Protection of Personal Data, Costa Rica)
PSB	The Public Service Broker (Ireland)
PSC	Public Services Card (Ireland)
PUL	<i>Swedish Personuppgiftslag</i> (Personal Data Act, Sweden)
RCMP	Royal Canadian Mounted Police
RBI	Royal Bank of India
RFID	Radio Frequency Identification
RIPA	Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000 (United Kingdom)
RRNS	Resident Registry Network System (Japan)
SAHA	South African History Archive
SAR	Special Administrative Region" (Hong Kong)
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SBA	Singapore Broadcasting Authority

SBB	Swiss Federal Railway company
SBU	National Security Service (Ukraine)
SDF	Self Defense Forces (Japan)
SDV	National Security Service (Slovenia)
SEVIS	Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (United States)
SFV	<i>Schweiz. Fussballverband SFV</i> (Swiss Football Association SFV)
SID	Special Investigation Division (Thailand)
SIGINT	Signals Intelligence
SII	Integrated Informational System (Romania)
SIM	Subscriber Identity Module
SIN	<i>Servicio de Inteligencia Nacional</i> (National Intelligence Service, Peru)
SIS	Schengen Information System
SIS	Security Intelligence Service (New Zealand)
SISAA	Slovenian Intelligence and Security Agency Act
SISPA	Slovenian ISP Association
SND	<i>Strategischer Nachrichtendienst</i> (Strategic Intelligence Agency, Switzerland)
SORM	System of Operative Investigative Activities (Russia)
SOVA	Slovenian Intelligence and Security Agency
SPPO	Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office (South Korea)
SSU	Secret Service Unit (Ukraine)
StB	Czech Secret Police
STS	<i>Le Service des Tâches Spéciales</i> , Agency of Special Services (Switzerland)
TACD	Trans Atlantic Consumer Dialogue
TADA	Terrorists And Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act (India)
TAS	Telecommunications Authority of Singapore

TEL	Telecommunications Working Group
TFN	Tax File Number
TIA	Total Information Awareness (United States)
TOT	Telephone Organization of Thailand
TRIPs	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TSA	Transportation Security Administration (United States)
TSPs	Telecommunication Service Providers
TWIC	Transportation Worker Identification Credential (United States)
UCE	Unsolicited Commercial E-mail
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNESCO	United Nations Education, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
US-VISIT	United States Visitor and Immigrant Status Indicator Technology (United States)
WP29	Article 29 Working Group (European Commission)
WSIS	World Summit on the Information Society

## International Privacy Resources

### *Argentina*

Argentinean Data Protection Commissioner

<<http://www.jus.gov.ar/minjus/DPDP/docs/English%20version.ppt>>.

Argentinean Law Library

<<http://www.jus.gov.ar/minjus/links.html>>

Habeas Data (Weblog)

<<http://dataprotection.blogspot.com/>>

Janet Koven Levit, *The Constitutionalization of Human Rights in Argentina: Problem or Promise?*, 37 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 281 (1999)

Privacy and Data Protection in Argentina (NGO) available

<<http://www.protecciondedatos.com.ar/english.htm>>

### *Australia*

Australian Privacy Commissioner

<<http://www.privacy.gov.au/>>

Australian Privacy Foundation (NGO)

<<http://www.privacy.org.au/>>

Electronic Frontiers Australia, Online Privacy Issues (NGO)

<<http://www.efa.org.au/Issues/Privacy/privacy.html>>

Gordon L. Hughes and Margaret Jackson, *Hughes on Data Protection in Australia*, (The Law Book Co. 2001).

Matthew Kohel, *The Privacy Amendment (Private Sector) Bill 2000: The Australian Government's Substandard Attempt To Allay Privacy Concerns And Regulate Internet Privacy In The Private Sector*, 27 *Brooklyn J. Int'l L.* 703 (2002).

Olujoke Akindemowo, *Information Technology Law in Australia*, (LBC Information Services 1999).

Privacy Law and Policy Reporter (NGO)

<<http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/PLPR/>>

Roger Clarke's Data Surveillance (resource site)

<<http://www.anu.edu.au/people/Roger.Clarke/>>

Australian IT (online portal)

<<http://australianit.news.com.au/>>

### *Austria*

Austrian Association for Internet Users (NGO)

<[http://www.vibe.at/index\\_en.html](http://www.vibe.at/index_en.html)>

Austrian Data Protection Commission

<<http://www.dsk.gv.at/indexe.htm>>

Austrian Society for Privacy and Data Protection (NGO)

<<http://www.argedaten.at/news/news2004.html>> (in German)

Kronegger (online privacy resource)

<<http://www.kronegger.at/>>

### *Belgium*

Association Electronique Libre (NGO)

<<http://www.ael.be/>>

Commission de la Protection de la vie Privée

<<http://www.privacy.fgov.be/>> (in French and Dutch)

Droit-Technologie (online portal of legal information: news, legislation, case law, law review articles and theses)

<<http://www.droit-technologie.org/>>

Research Center for Computer and Law (Centre de Recherche Informatique et Droit)

<<http://www.droit.fundp.ac.be/crid/default.en.htm>>

### *Brazil*

Andres Guadamuz, Habeas Data: The Latin-American Response to Data Protection

<<http://elj.warwick.ac.uk/jilt/00-2/guadamuz.html#fn29>>

Brazilian Center of Internet Legal Studies (CBEJI)

<<http://www.cbeji.com.br/br/us/index.asp>>

Brazilian Information Agency

<<http://www.abin.gov.br/abin>>

Dorene R. Seidman, Transborder Data Flow: Regulation of the International Information Flow and the Brazilian Example, 1 J.L. & Tech 31 (Spring 1986)

e-Camara, (Brazilian legislature)

<<http://www.camara.gov.br/internet/ecamara/>> (in Portuguese)

Infocore, Latin America Data Protection Update (industry source)  
<<http://www.infocoreinc.com/latinamdata.html>>

Infolegis (translated Brazilian laws)  
<<http://www.infolegis.com.br/sumarioing.htm>>

Instituto Brasileiro de Peritos em Comércio Eletrônico e Telemática (NGO)  
<<http://www.ibpbrasil.com.br/news/ileg.htm>> (in Portuguese)

Portal Interlegis  
<[http://www.interlegis.gov.br/processo\\_legislativo](http://www.interlegis.gov.br/processo_legislativo)> (in Portuguese)

Renata A. Guidry, The Need for Mercosul Harmonization: Brazil's Consumer Protection Law as the Focal Point, 24 *Loy. L.A. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.* 361 (June 2002)

U.S. State Department, Brazil: Country Reports on human Rights Practices 2003  
<<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2003/27888.htm>>

## *Bulgaria*

Access to Information Programme (NGO)  
<[http://www.aip-bg.org/index\\_eng.htm](http://www.aip-bg.org/index_eng.htm)>

Bulgarian Commission for Personal Data Protection  
<<http://www.ceecprivacy.org/main.php?s=2&k=bulgaria>>

Internet Rights Bulgaria Foundation (NGO)  
<<http://www.socialrights.org/spip/rubrique1.html>>

## *Canada*

Access and Privacy Laws Commissions (government portal)  
<<http://canada.justice.gc.ca/en/ps/atip/provte.html>>

Canadian Internet Policy and Public Interest Clinic  
<<http://www.cippic.ca/>>

Industry Canada—Electronic Commerce Branch (industry source)  
<<http://e-com.ic.gc.ca/epic/internet/inecic-ceac.nsf/en/home>>

Information Commissioner of Canada  
<<http://www.infocom.gc.ca/>>

Lex Informatica (online portal of legal information)  
<<http://www.lexinformatica.org/>>

Privacy Commissioner of Canada  
<<http://www.privcom.gc.ca/>>

PrivacyInfo.ca (privacy news, information legislation and decisions)  
<<http://www.privacyinfo.ca/>>

Stephanie Perrin *et al.*, *The Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act: An Annotated Guide* (Toronto, 2001).

University of Ottawa Law and Technology Journal  
<<http://www.commonlaw.uottawa.ca/tech/html/lawjournal.html>>

## *Chile*

Consumers International - *Oficina para América Latina y el Caribe*  
<<http://www.consumidoresint.cl/welcome.asp>>

Consumer Organization and Users from Chile (ODECU) (NGO)  
<<http://www.odecu.cl/detalle.php?tipo=quienes&grupo=73&PHPSESSID=3f85bc54a9583e2a0567b34df00fdbb1>>

Servicio Nacional de Consumidor (government portal)  
<<http://www.sernac.cl/>> (in Spanish)

Sobre Proteccion De La Vida Privada (Santiago Chamber of Commerce)  
<<http://www.camaracomercio.cl/html/quienes/privada.htm>> (in Spanish)

## *China*

China Information Technology and Law Center (NGO)  
<<http://www.chinaitlaw.org.hk/index.html>>

## *Colombia*

US State Department, Colombia: Country Reports on Human Rights Practices 2003  
<<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2003/27891.htm>>

## *Costa Rica*

US State Department, Costa Rica: Country Reports on Human Rights Practices 2003  
<<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2003/27892.htm>>

## *Czech Republic*

Charter of Fundamental Rights and Freedoms, 1993  
<<http://www.psp.cz/cgi-bin/eng/docs/laws/charter.html>>

Commission of the European Communities 2003 Regular Report on Czech Republic's Progress Towards Accession

<[http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/report\\_2003/index.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/report_2003/index.htm)>

Commission of the European Communities 2003 Comprehensive Monitoring Report on the Czech Republic's preparations for membership

<[http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/report2003/pdf/summary\\_paper2003\\_full\\_en.pdf](http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/report2003/pdf/summary_paper2003_full_en.pdf)>

Czech News Agency (CTK)

<<http://www.ctk.cz/english/index.html>>

EU Data Protection Homepage

<[http://europa.eu.int/comm/internal\\_market/privacy/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/internal_market/privacy/index_en.htm)>

Office for Personal Data Protection

<<http://www.uoou.cz/>>

Prague Post

<<http://www.praguepost.cz/>>

US State Department Country Reports on Human Rights Practices

<<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/>>

## *Denmark*

Danish Data Protection Agency

<<http://www.datatilsynet.dk/eng/index.html>>

Lee E. Bygrave, Data Protection Reform in Scandinavia

<[http://folk.uio.no/lee/oldpage/articles/Scandinavia\\_reform.pdf](http://folk.uio.no/lee/oldpage/articles/Scandinavia_reform.pdf)>

## *Estonia*

Estonian Informatics Centre

<<http://www.ria.ee/atp/eng/index.html?id=712>>

Estonian National ID Cards

<<http://www.id.ee/pages.php/0303>>

European Forum Country Update

<<http://www.europeanforum.bot-consult.se/cup/estonia/index.htm>>

## *Finland*

Data Protection in Working Life, Ministry of Labour, Finland (October 2001)

<<http://www.mol.fi/english/working/dataprotection.html>>

Electronic Frontier Finland (NGO)

<<http://www.ffi.org/index.en.html?tmplang=en>>

FINLEX (English translations of Finnish acts)

<<http://www.finlex.fi/english/laws/index.php>>

Finland Legislative Assembly

<<http://www.lagtinget.aland.fi/eng/index.htm>>

Jorma Kuopus, Data Protection Regulatory System - Data Transmission and Privacy (D. Campbell & J. Fisher, eds., Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1994).

Peter Blume *et al.*, Nordic Data Protection (DJOF Publishing 2000).

Privacy International, Privacy, Technology, and Europe: A report for Japan's Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Postal, and Telecommunication (March 2003)

<[http://is.lse.ac.uk/staff/hosein/pets/japan\\_pets.pdf](http://is.lse.ac.uk/staff/hosein/pets/japan_pets.pdf)>.

### *France*

Juriscom.net (online portal of legal news)

<<http://www.juriscom.net>>

Legalis.net (online portal of legal news)

<<http://www.legalis.net/>>

### *Germany*

Brandenburg State Commissioner for Data Protection and Access to Information

<[http://www.lda.brandenburg.de/sixcms/detail.php?template=start\\_e\\_lda&id=97044](http://www.lda.brandenburg.de/sixcms/detail.php?template=start_e_lda&id=97044)>

Federal Data Protection Commissioner

<<http://www.bfd.bund.de/>>

German American Law Journal

<http://www.recht.us/amlaw/>

Lovells, Data Protection in Germany (2003) (business law firm client note)

<<http://www.lovells.com/germany/ControlServlet/de/publication/pubId/845/>>

Privireal (online information resource)

<<http://www.privireal.org/countries/germany.htm>>

Virtual Privacy Office (online portal)

<<http://www.datenschutz.de/privo/>> (primarily in German)

### *Greece*

Greek Data Protection Act—overview

<http://europa.eu.int/ISPO/legal/en/news/9709/chapter6.html>>

Hellenic Data Protection Authority  
<[http://www.dpa.gr/home\\_eng.htm](http://www.dpa.gr/home_eng.htm)>

Human Rights Watch, World Report 2002 (New York 2001).

### *Guatemala*

US State Department, Guatemala: Country Reports on Human Rights Practices 2003  
<<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2003/27900.htm>>

### *Hong Kong*

Privacy for Personal Data in Hong Kong (industry source)  
<<http://www.privacy.com.hk/>>

Privacy Commissioner for Personal Data  
<<http://www.pco.org.hk/>>

Y.H. Lee, Seminar on Data Protection Technologies for National Statistical Offices, Country Paper: Hong Kong, China  
<<http://www.unescap.org/stat/meet/dataprot/dpro-hongkong.asp>>

### *Hungary*

Dániel Máté Szabó, Data Protection in Hungary, Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (Budapest 2003)

Data Protection and Freedom of Information Commissioner  
<<http://abiweb.obh.hu/dpc/index.htm>>

Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (NGO)  
<<http://www.c3.hu/~hclu/indexuk.htm>>

Parliamentary Commissioner's Office of Hungary  
<<http://www.obh.hu/>>

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Korean Information Security Agency  
<<http://www.kisa.or.kr/english/>>

## *Sri Lanka*

Information and Communication Technology Agency of Sri Lanka  
<<http://www.icta.lk>>

e-Sri Lanka (NGO)  
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Directory of compiled Federal laws and regulations (decrees)  
<<http://www.admin.ch/ch/d/sr/sr.html>> (in German, French and Italian)

Directory of decisions of the Swiss Federal Court (*Bundesgericht*)  
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<<http://www.poptel.org.uk/statewatch/>>

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<<http://www.aclu.org/>>

Electronic Privacy Information Center (NGO)

<<http://www.epic.org/>>

Federal Trade Commission Privacy Initiatives

<<http://www.ftc.gov/privacy/>>

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